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Attorneys for Defendant  
HEALTHSMART FOODS, INC.

**SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
COUNTY OF ALAMEDA**

**ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH  
CENTER, INC., a California non-profit  
corporation**

**Plaintiff,**

**vs.**

**HEALTHSMART FOODS, INC. and DOES  
1-100**

**Defendants.**

**CASE NO. RG18895737**

**STIPULATED CONSENT  
JUDGMENT**

Health & Safety Code § 25249.5 *et seq.*

Action Filed: March 6, 2018

Trial Date: None set

**1. INTRODUCTION**

**1.1** On March 6, 2018, Plaintiff Environmental Research Center, Inc. ("ERC"), a non-profit corporation, as a private enforcer and in the public interest, initiated this action by filing a Complaint for Injunctive and Declaratory Relief and Civil Penalties (the "Complaint") pursuant

1 to the provisions of California Health and Safety Code section 25249.5 *et seq.* ("Proposition  
2 65"), against HealthSmart Foods, Inc. ("HealthSmart Foods") and Does 1-100. In this action,  
3 ERC alleges that a number of products manufactured, distributed, or sold by HealthSmart Foods  
4 contain lead and/or cadmium, chemicals listed under Proposition 65 as carcinogens and  
5 reproductive toxins, and expose consumers to these chemicals at a level requiring a Proposition  
6 65 warning. These products (referred to hereinafter individually as a "Covered Product" or  
7 collectively as "Covered Products") are: (1) AtLast! Light Protein Shake Mix Dutch Chocolate  
8 Brownie (lead), (2) AtLast! Light Protein Shake Mix Milk Chocolate (lead), (3) AtLast! Light  
9 Protein Shake Mix Dark Chocolate (lead, cadmium), (4) ChocoRite Protein Chocolate Supreme  
10 (lead), (5) ChocoRite Protein Chocolate Fudge Brownie (lead), (6) ChocoRite Protein Chocolate  
11 (lead), (7) ChocoRite Curb Bites For Appetite Control 400 mg Hoodia Gordonii (lead), and (8)  
12 ChocoRite Calcium Bites For Bone Health 500 mg Calcium (lead).

13       **1.2**     ERC and HealthSmart Foods are hereinafter referred to individually as a "Party"  
14 or collectively as the "Parties."

15       **1.3**     ERC is a 501 (c)(3) California non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other  
16 causes, helping safeguard the public from health hazards by reducing the use and misuse of  
17 hazardous and toxic chemicals, facilitating a safe environment for consumers and employees,  
18 and encouraging corporate responsibility.

19       **1.4**     For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the Parties agree that HealthSmart Foods is  
20 a business entity that has employed ten or more persons at all times relevant to this action, and  
21 qualifies as a "person in the course of business" within the meaning of Proposition 65.  
22 HealthSmart Foods manufactures, distributes, and/or sells the Covered Products.

23       **1.5**     The Complaint is based on allegations contained in ERC's Notice of Violation  
24 dated December 14, 2017 that was served on the California Attorney General, other public  
25 enforcers, and HealthSmart Foods ("Notice"). A true and correct copy of the 60-Day Notice  
26 dated December 14, 2017 is attached hereto as **Exhibit A** and incorporated herein by reference.  
27 More than 60 days have passed since the Notice was served on the Attorney General, public  
28 enforcers, and HealthSmart Foods and no designated governmental entity has filed a complaint

1 against HealthSmart Foods with regard to the Covered Products or the alleged violations.

2       **1.6**     ERC's Notice and Complaint allege that use of the Covered Products exposes  
3 persons in California to lead and/or cadmium without first providing clear and reasonable  
4 warnings in violation of California Health and Safety Code section 25249.6. HealthSmart  
5 Foods denies all material allegations contained in the Notice and Complaint, asserts multiple  
6 affirmative defenses to the allegations, and denies that the Covered Products require any  
7 warning under Proposition 65 or otherwise cause any harm.

8       **1.7**     The Parties have entered into this Consent Judgment in order to settle,  
9 compromise, and resolve disputed claims and thus avoid prolonged and costly litigation.  
10 Nothing in this Consent Judgment nor compliance with this Consent Judgment shall constitute or  
11 be construed as an admission by any of the Parties or by any of their respective officers,  
12 directors, shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries, divisions, franchisees,  
13 licensees, customers, suppliers, distributors, wholesalers, or retailers of any fact, issue of law, or  
14 violation of law.

15       **1.8**     Except as expressly set forth herein, nothing in this Consent Judgment shall  
16 prejudice, waive, or impair any right, remedy, argument, or defense the Parties may have in any  
17 current or future legal proceeding unrelated to these proceedings.

18       **1.9**     The Effective Date of this Consent Judgment is the date on which it is entered as  
19 a Judgment by this Court.

## 20       **2.     JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

21       For purposes of this Consent Judgment and any further court action that may become  
22 necessary to enforce this Consent Judgment, the Parties stipulate that this Court has subject matter  
23 jurisdiction over the allegations of violations contained in the Complaint, personal jurisdiction  
24 over HealthSmart Foods as to the acts alleged in the Complaint, that venue is proper in Alameda  
25 County, and that this Court has jurisdiction to enter this Consent Judgment as a full and final  
26 resolution of all claims up through and including the Effective Date which were or could have  
27 been asserted in this action based on the facts alleged in the Notice and Complaint.

1     **3. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF, REFORMULATION, TESTING AND WARNINGS**

2             **3.1** Beginning on the Effective Date, HealthSmart Foods shall be permanently  
3 enjoined from manufacturing for sale in the State of California, "Distributing into the State of  
4 California," or directly selling in the State of California, any Covered Products which expose a  
5 person to a "Daily Lead Exposure Level" of more than 0.5 micrograms of lead per day and/or  
6 "Daily Cadmium Exposure Level" of more than 4.1 micrograms of cadmium per day unless it  
7 meets the warning requirements under Section 3.2.

8             **3.1.1** As used in this Consent Judgment, the term "Distributing into the State  
9 of California" shall mean to directly ship a Covered Product into California for sale in  
10 California or to sell a Covered Product to a distributor that HealthSmart Foods knows or has  
11 reason to know will sell the Covered Product in California.

12            **3.1.2** For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the "Daily Lead Exposure  
13 Level" shall be measured in micrograms, and shall be calculated using the following formula:  
14 micrograms of lead per gram of product, multiplied by grams of product per serving of the  
15 product (using the largest serving size appearing on the product label), multiplied by servings  
16 of the product per day (using the largest number of servings in a recommended dosage  
17 appearing on the product label), excluding the amounts of allowances for "Naturally Occurring  
18 Lead" (defined below) in the ingredients listed in **Table 1**, which equals micrograms of lead  
19 exposure per day. If the label contains no recommended daily servings, then the number of  
20 recommended daily servings shall be one.

21            **3.1.3** In calculating the Daily Lead Exposure Level for a Covered Product,  
22 HealthSmart Foods shall be allowed to deduct the amount of lead which is deemed to be  
23 Naturally Occurring Lead in any ingredient listed in **Table 1** ("Lead Ingredient") that is  
24 contained in that Covered Product under the following conditions: (a) HealthSmart Foods itself  
25 or from its Lead Ingredient supplier shall obtain either (i) a valid test result showing lead is  
26 present in the Lead Ingredient at a specific concentration or in a range; or (ii) a certificate of  
27 analysis or certificate of compliance that shows lead is present in the Lead Ingredient at a  
28 specific concentration or in a range; and (b) Healthsmart Foods shall obtain the documentation

in Section 3.1.3(a) (i) or (ii) for at least two delivered lots of a Lead Ingredient listed in **Table 1**, if up to four (4) lots of that Lead Ingredient are delivered within twelve (12) months after the Effective Date or its anniversary date where applicable, and documentation for at least three (3) delivered lots of a Lead Ingredient if between four (4) to eight (8) lots of that Lead Ingredient are delivered within twelve (12) months after the Effective Date or its anniversary date where applicable, and documentation for at least four (4) lots of a Lead Ingredient if nine (9) or more lots of that Lead Ingredient are delivered within twelve (12) months after the Effective Date or its anniversary date where applicable; and (c) HealthSmart Foods shall document the total amount (in grams) of each Lead Ingredient contained in the Covered Product. If the documentation obtained pursuant to Sections 3.1.3(a) and (b) documents the presence of lead in any Lead Ingredient in **Table 1**, HealthSmart Foods shall be entitled to deduct the amount of the Naturally Occurring Lead for that Lead Ingredient, as listed in **Table 1**. If the Covered Product does not contain a Lead Ingredient listed in **Table 1**, HealthSmart Foods shall not be entitled to a deduction for the Naturally Occurring Lead in **Table 1** for that Covered Product. The documentation specified in Sections 3.1.3(a) – (c) shall only be required for a period of three (3) consecutive years after the Effective Date.

Upon notice by ERC, HealthSmart Foods shall provide to ERC, within thirty (30) days, the documentation described under Sections 3.1.3(a) – (c). ERC may request such documentation and HealthSmart Foods must provide it if HealthSmart Foods deducts Naturally Occurring Lead in a Lead Ingredient in calculating the Daily Lead Exposure Level, for a period of three (3) consecutive years, plus thirty (30) days, after the Effective Date.

**TABLE 1**

<b>INGREDIENT</b>	<b>NATURALLY OCCURRING AMOUNTS OF LEAD</b>
Cocoa-powder	1.0 micograms/gram

**3.1.4** For purposes of this Consent Judgment, the “Daily Cadmium Exposure Level” shall be measured in micrograms, and shall be calculated using the following formula: micrograms of cadmium per gram of product, multiplied by grams of product per serving of the



product (using the largest serving size appearing on the product label), multiplied by servings of the product per day (using the largest number of recommended daily servings appearing on the label), which equals micrograms of cadmium exposure per day. If the label contains no recommended daily servings, then the number of recommended daily servings shall be one.

### **3.2 Clear and Reasonable Warnings**

If Healthsmart Foods is required to provide a warning pursuant to Section 3.1, one of the following warning options must be utilized ("Warning"):

#### **OPTION 1:**

**WARNING:** Consuming this product can expose you to [chemicals including] [lead] [and] [cadmium] which is [are] known to the State of California to cause [cancer and] birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov/food).

OR

#### **OPTION 2:**

**WARNING:** [Cancer and] Reproductive Harm – [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

Healthsmart Foods shall use the phrase "cancer and" in the Warning if Healthsmart Foods has reason to believe that the the "Daily Lead Exposure Level" is greater than 15 micrograms of lead as determined pursuant to the quality control methodology set forth in Section 3.4 or if Healthsmart Foods has reason to believe that another Proposition 65 chemical is present which may require a cancer warning. As identified in the brackets, the warning shall appropriately reflect whether there is lead or cadmium present in each of the Covered Products. The words "chemicals including" may be deleted from the warning content if the warning is being provided for an exposure to a single chemical.

The Warning shall be securely affixed to or printed upon the container or label of each Covered Product. If the Warning is provided on the label, it must be set off from other surrounding information and enclosed in a box. In addition, for any Covered Product sold over the internet where a California delivery address is indicated, the Warning shall be provided either by including the Warning on the product display page, by otherwise prominently displaying the Warning to the purchaser during the checkout process prior to completing the purchase, or by any

1 other means authorized under Section 25607.1 of Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations.  
2 An asterisk or other identifying method must be utilized to identify which products on the  
3 checkout page are subject to the Warning.

4 In the event Healthsmart Foods provides the Warning pursuant to OPTION 2, above, the  
5 entire Warning must be in a type size no smaller than the largest type size used for other consumer  
6 information on the product, and in no case shall the Warning appear in a type size smaller than 6-  
7 point type. For all Warnings, the word "**WARNING**" shall be in all capital letters and in bold  
8 print. No statements intended to or likely to have the effect of diminishing the impact of the  
9 Warning on the average lay person shall accompany the Warning. Further, no statements may  
10 accompany the Warning that state or imply that the source of the listed chemical has an impact on  
11 or results in a less harmful effect of the listed chemical.

12 Healthsmart Foods must display the above Warning with such conspicuousness, as  
13 compared with other words, statements or designs on the label or container, or on its website, if  
14 applicable, to render the Warning likely to be read and understood by an ordinary individual under  
15 customary conditions of purchase or use of the product.

### 16 **3.3 Reformulated Covered Products**

17 A Reformulated Covered Product is a Covered Product for which the "Daily Lead  
18 Exposure Level" is no greater than 0.5 micrograms of lead per day and/or "Daily Cadmium  
19 Exposure Level" is no more than 4.1 micrograms of cadmium per day as determined by the quality  
20 control methodology described in Section 3.4.

### 21 **3.4 Testing and Quality Control Methodology**

22 **3.4.1** Beginning within one year of the Effective Date, HealthSmart Foods  
23 shall arrange for lead and/or cadmium testing of the Covered Products at least once a year for a  
24 minimum of three consecutive years by arranging for testing of three randomly selected  
25 samples of each of the Covered Products, in the form intended for sale to the end-user, which  
26 HealthSmart Foods intends to sell or is manufacturing for sale in California, directly selling to  
27 a consumer in California or "Distributing into the State of California." If tests conducted  
28 pursuant to this Section demonstrate that no Warning is required for a Covered Product during

1 each of five consecutive years, then the testing requirements of this Section will no longer be  
2 required as to that Covered Product. However, if during or after the three-year testing period,  
3 HealthSmart Foods changes ingredient suppliers for any of the Covered Products and/or  
4 reformulates any of the Covered Products, HealthSmart Foods shall test that Covered Product  
5 annually for at least two (2) consecutive years after such change is made, but in no event shall  
6 all testing on the Covered Product be for less than three years.

7           **3.4.2** For purposes of measuring the “Daily Lead Exposure Level” and/or  
8 “Daily Cadmium Exposure Level,” the highest lead and/or cadmium detection result of the  
9 three (3) randomly selected samples of the Covered Products will be controlling.

10           **3.4.3** All testing pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be performed using a  
11 laboratory method that complies with the performance and quality control factors appropriate  
12 for the method used, including limit of detection, qualification, accuracy, and precision that  
13 meets the following criteria: Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometry (“ICP-MS”)  
14 achieving a limit of quantification of less than or equal to 0.010 mg/kg.

15           **3.4.4** All testing pursuant to this Consent Judgment shall be performed by an  
16 independent third party laboratory certified by the California Environmental Laboratory  
17 Accreditation Program or an independent third-party laboratory that is registered with the  
18 United States Food & Drug Administration.

19           **3.4.5** Nothing in this Consent Judgment shall limit HealthSmart Foods’ ability  
20 to conduct, or require that others conduct, additional testing of the Covered Products, including  
21 the raw materials used in their manufacture.

22           **3.4.6** Within thirty (30) days of ERC’s written request, HealthSmart Foods  
23 shall deliver lab reports obtained pursuant to Section 3.4 to ERC. HealthSmart Foods shall  
24 retain all test results and documentation for a period of three years from the date of each test.

#### 25   **4. SETTLEMENT PAYMENT**

26           **4.1** In full satisfaction of all potential civil penalties, additional settlement payments,  
27 attorney’s fees, and costs, HealthSmart Foods shall make a total payment of \$90,000.00 (“Total  
28 Settlement Amount”) in three equal monthly payments, according to the following payment



1 schedule ("Due Dates"):

- 2 • Payment 1 -- \$30,000.00 within 14 days of the Effective Date
- 3 • Payment 2 -- \$30,000.00 within 35 days of the Effective Date
- 4 • Payment 3 -- \$30,000.00 within 65 days of the Effective Date

5 HealthSmart Foods shall make these payments by wire transfer to ERC's account, for which  
6 ERC will give HealthSmart Foods the necessary account information. The Total Settlement  
7 Amount shall be apportioned as follows:

8 **4.2** \$9,929.44 shall be considered a civil penalty pursuant to California Health and  
9 Safety Code section 25249.7(b)(1). ERC shall remit 75% (\$7,447.08) of the civil penalty to the  
10 Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment ("OEHHA") for deposit in the Safe  
11 Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Fund in accordance with California Health and Safety  
12 Code section 25249.12(c). ERC will retain the remaining 25% (\$2,482.36) of the civil penalty.

13 **4.3** \$5,252.47 shall be distributed to ERC as reimbursement to ERC for reasonable  
14 costs incurred in bringing this action.

15 **4.4** \$7,447.08 shall be distributed to ERC as an Additional Settlement Payment  
16 ("ASP"), pursuant to California Code of Regulations, title 11, sections 3203, subdivision (d) and  
17 3204. ERC will utilize the ASP for activities that address the same public harm as allegedly  
18 caused by Defendant in this matter. These activities are detailed below and support ERC's  
19 overarching goal of reducing and/or eliminating hazardous and toxic chemicals in dietary  
20 supplement products in California. ERC's activities have had, and will continue to have, a direct  
21 and primary effect within the State of California because California consumers will be benefitted  
22 by the reduction and/or elimination of exposure to lead and/or cadmium in dietary supplements  
23 and/or by providing clear and reasonable warnings to California consumers prior to ingestion of  
24 the products.

25 Based on a review of past years' actual budgets, ERC is providing the following list of  
26 activities ERC engages in to protect California consumers through Proposition 65 citizen  
27 enforcement, along with a breakdown of how ASP funds will be utilized to facilitate those  
28 activities: (1) ENFORCEMENT (65-80%): obtaining, shipping, analyzing, and testing dietary

1 supplement products that may contain lead and/or cadmium and are sold to California  
2 consumers. This work includes continued monitoring and enforcement of past consent judgments  
3 and settlements to ensure companies are in compliance with their obligations thereunder, with a  
4 specific focus on those judgments and settlements concerning lead and/or cadmium. This work  
5 also includes investigation of new companies that ERC does not obtain any recovery through  
6 settlement or judgment; (2) VOLUNTARY COMPLIANCE PROGRAM (10-20%): maintaining  
7 ERC's Voluntary Compliance Program by acquiring products from companies, developing and  
8 maintaining a case file, testing products from these companies, providing the test results and  
9 supporting documentation to the companies, and offering guidance in warning or implementing a  
10 self-testing program for lead and/or cadmium in dietary supplement products; and (3) "GOT  
11 LEAD" PROGRAM (up to 5%): maintaining ERC's "Got Lead?" Program which reduces the  
12 numbers of contaminated products that reach California consumers by providing access to free  
13 testing for lead in dietary supplement products (Products submitted to the program are screened  
14 for ingredients which are suspected to be contaminated, and then may be purchased by ERC,  
15 catalogued, sent to a qualified laboratory for testing, and the results shared with the consumer  
16 that submitted the product).

17 ERC shall be fully accountable in that it will maintain adequate records to document and  
18 will be able to demonstrate how the ASP funds will be spent and can assure that the funds are  
19 being spent only for the proper, designated purposes described in this Consent Judgment. ERC  
20 shall provide the Attorney General, within thirty days of any request, copies of documentation  
21 demonstrating how such funds have been spent.

22 **4.5** \$25,577.50 shall be distributed to Michael Freund as reimbursement of ERC's  
23 attorney's fees, \$2,210.00 shall be distributed to Ryan Hoffman as reimbursement of ERC's  
24 attorney's fees, while \$39,583.51 shall be distributed to ERC for its in-house legal fees. Except  
25 as explicitly provided herein, each Party shall bear its own fees and costs.

26 **4.6** In the event that HealthSmart Foods fails to remit a payment pursuant to Section  
27 4.1 on or before the respective Due Date, HealthSmart Foods shall be deemed to be in material  
28 breach of its obligations under this Consent Judgment. ERC shall provide written notice of the

1 delinquency to HealthSmart Foods via electronic mail. If HealthSmart Foods fails to deliver  
2 the delinquent payment within five (5) days from the written notice, the Total Settlement  
3 Amount, less any amounts previously paid pursuant to Section 4.1, shall be immediately due  
4 and owing and shall accrue interest at the statutory judgment interest rate provided in the  
5 California Code of Civil Procedure section 685.010. Additionally, HealthSmart Foods agrees  
6 to pay ERC's reasonable attorney's fees and costs for any efforts to collect the payment due  
7 under this Consent Judgment.

## 8 **5. MODIFICATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT**

9 **5.1** This Consent Judgment may be modified only as to injunctive terms (i) by  
10 written stipulation of the Parties and upon entry by the Court of a modified consent judgment or  
11 (ii) by motion of either Party pursuant to Section 5.3 or 5.4 and upon entry by the Court of a  
12 modified consent judgment.

13 **5.2** If either Party seeks to modify this Consent Judgment under Section 5.1, then  
14 that Party must provide written notice to the other Party of its intent ("Notice of Intent"). The  
15 Parties shall meet and confer in good faith regarding the proposed modification. Within thirty  
16 (30) days of that meeting, if there remains a dispute over the proposed modification, the Party  
17 disputing the modification shall provide the other Party with a written basis for its position.  
18 The Parties shall continue to meet and confer for an additional thirty (30) days in an effort to  
19 resolve any remaining disputes. Should it become necessary, the Parties may agree in writing  
20 to different deadlines for the meet-and-confer period.

21 **5.3** In the event that HealthSmart Foods initiates or otherwise requests a  
22 modification under Section 5.1, and the meet and confer process leads to a joint motion or  
23 application for a modification of the Consent Judgment, HealthSmart Foods shall reimburse  
24 ERC its costs and reasonable attorney's fees for the time spent in the meet-and-confer process  
25 and filing and arguing the motion or application. ERC shall not be reimbursed for costs or  
26 attorneys' fees for an uncontested motion, or for a ministerial motion (such as a change in name  
27 or contact information) or if ERC does not expend more than two (2) hours of attorney time on  
28 the joint motion.

1           **5.4**     Where the meet-and-confer process does not lead to a joint motion or  
2 application in support of a modification of the Consent Judgment, then either Party may seek  
3 judicial relief on its own.

4       **6.     RETENTION OF JURISDICTION, ENFORCEMENT OF CONSENT**  
5       **JUDGMENT**

6           **6.1**     This Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter to enforce, modify, or terminate  
7 this Consent Judgment.

8           **6.2**     If ERC alleges that any Covered Product fails to qualify as a Reformulated  
9 Covered Product (for which ERC alleges that no Warning has been provided), then ERC shall  
10 inform HealthSmart Foods in a reasonably prompt manner of its test results, including  
11 information sufficient to permit HealthSmart Foods to identify the Covered Products at issue.  
12 HealthSmart Foods shall, within thirty (30) days following such notice, provide ERC with  
13 testing information, from an independent third-party laboratory meeting the requirements of  
14 Sections 3.4.3 and 3.4.4, demonstrating HealthSmart Foods' compliance with the Consent  
15 Judgment, if warranted. The Parties shall first attempt to resolve the matter prior to ERC taking  
16 any further legal action.

17       **7.     APPLICATION OF CONSENT JUDGMENT**

18           This Consent Judgment may apply to, be binding upon, and benefit the Parties and their  
19 respective officers, directors, shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries,  
20 divisions, franchisees, licensees, customers (excluding private labelers), distributors, wholesalers,  
21 retailers, predecessors, successors, and assigns. This Consent Judgment shall have no  
22 application to any Covered Product which is distributed or sold exclusively outside the State of  
23 California and which is not used by California consumers.

24       **8.     BINDING EFFECT, CLAIMS COVERED AND RELEASED**

25           **8.1**     This Consent Judgment is a full, final, and binding resolution between ERC, on  
26 behalf of itself and in the public interest, and HealthSmart Foods and its respective officers,  
27 directors, shareholders, employees, agents, parent companies, subsidiaries, divisions, suppliers,  
28 franchisees, licensees, customers (not including private label customers of HealthSmart Foods),

1 distributors, wholesalers, retailers, and all other upstream and downstream entities in the  
2 distribution chain of any Covered Product, and the predecessors, successors, and assigns of any  
3 of them (collectively, "Released Parties"). ERC, on behalf of itself and in the public interest,  
4 hereby fully releases and discharges the Released Parties from any and all claims, actions,  
5 causes of action, suits, demands, liabilities, damages, penalties, fees, costs, and expenses  
6 asserted, or that could have been asserted from the handling, use, or consumption of the  
7 Covered Products, as to any alleged violation of Proposition 65 or its implementing regulations  
8 arising from the failure to provide Proposition 65 warnings on the Covered Products regarding  
9 lead and/or cadmium up to and including the Effective Date.

10 **8.2** ERC on its own behalf only, and HealthSmart Foods on its own behalf only,  
11 further waive and release any and all claims they may have against each other for all actions or  
12 statements made or undertaken in the course of seeking or opposing enforcement of Proposition  
13 65 in connection with the Notice and Complaint up through and including the Effective Date,  
14 provided, however, that nothing in Section 8 shall affect or limit any Party's right to seek to  
15 enforce the terms of this Consent Judgment.

16 **8.3** It is possible that other claims not known to the Parties, arising out of the facts  
17 alleged in the Notice and Complaint, and relating to the Covered Products, will develop or be  
18 discovered. ERC on behalf of itself only, and HealthSmart Foods on behalf of itself only,  
19 acknowledge that this Consent Judgment is expressly intended to cover and include all such  
20 claims up through and including the Effective Date, including all rights of action therefore.  
21 ERC and HealthSmart Foods acknowledge that the claims released in Sections 8.1 and 8.2  
22 above may include unknown claims, and nevertheless waive California Civil Code section  
23 1542 as to any such unknown claims. California Civil Code section 1542 reads as follows:

24 A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS WHICH THE  
25 CREDITOR DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER  
26 FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE, WHICH IF  
27 KNOWN BY HIM OR HER MUST HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS  
28 OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR.

///

///



1 ERC on behalf of itself only, and HealthSmart Foods on behalf of itself only, acknowledge and  
2 understand the significance and consequences of this specific waiver of California Civil Code  
3 section 1542.

4 **8.4** Compliance with the terms of this Consent Judgment shall be deemed to  
5 constitute compliance with Proposition 65 by any releasee regarding alleged exposures to lead  
6 and/or cadmium in the Covered Products as set forth in the Notice and Complaint.

7 **8.5** Nothing in this Consent Judgment is intended to apply to any occupational or  
8 environmental exposures arising under Proposition 65, nor shall it apply to any of HealthSmart  
9 Foods' products other than the Covered Products.

10 **9. SEVERABILITY OF UNENFORCEABLE PROVISIONS**

11 In the event that any of the provisions of this Consent Judgment are held by a court to be  
12 unenforceable, the validity of the remaining enforceable provisions shall not be adversely affected.

13 **10. GOVERNING LAW**

14 The terms and conditions of this Consent Judgment shall be governed by and construed in  
15 accordance with the laws of the State of California.

16 **11. PROVISION OF NOTICE**

17 All notices required to be given to either Party to this Consent Judgment by the other shall  
18 be in writing and sent to the following agents listed below via first-class mail. Courtesy copies via  
19 email may also be sent.

20 **FOR ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER, INC.:**

21 Chris Heptinstall, Executive Director, Environmental Research Center  
22 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400  
23 San Diego, CA 92108  
24 Tel: (619) 500-3090  
25 Email: chris\_erc501c3@yahoo.com

26 ///

27 ///

28 ///

///

1 With a copy to:  
2 Michael Freund  
3 Ryan Hoffman  
4 Michael Freund & Associates  
5 1919 Addison Street, Suite 105  
6 Berkeley, CA 94704  
7 Telephone: (510) 540-1992  
8 Email: freund1@aol.com  
9 rrhoffma@gmail.com  
10

11  
12 **HEALTHSMART FOODS, INC.**

13 Roger Burkhardt  
14 HealthSmart Foods, Inc.  
15 1325 Newton Ave.  
16 Evansville, IN 47715  
17 (888) 524-3314  
18

19 With a copy to:  
20 William Tarantino  
21 Alejandro Bras  
22 Morrison & Foerster LLP  
23 425 Market Street  
24 San Francisco, CA 94105  
25 Telephone: (415) 268-6358  
26 Email: wtarantino@mofo.com  
27 abras@mofo.com  
28

12. COURT APPROVAL

12.1 Upon execution of this Consent Judgment by the Parties, ERC shall notice a Motion for Court Approval. The Parties shall use their best efforts to support entry of this Consent Judgment.

12.2 If the California Attorney General objects to any term in this Consent Judgment, the Parties shall use their best efforts to resolve the concern in a timely manner, and if possible prior to the hearing on the motion.

12.3 If this Stipulated Consent Judgment is not approved by the Court, it shall be void and have no force or effect.

1     **13. EXECUTION AND COUNTERPARTS**

2             This Consent Judgment may be executed in counterparts, which taken together shall be  
3 deemed to constitute one document. A facsimile or .pdf signature shall be construed to be as valid  
4 as the original signature.

5     ///

6     **14. DRAFTING**

7             The terms of this Consent Judgment have been reviewed by the respective counsel for each  
8 Party prior to its signing, and each Party has had an opportunity to fully discuss the terms and  
9 conditions with legal counsel. The Parties agree that, in any subsequent interpretation and  
10 construction of this Consent Judgment, no inference, assumption, or presumption shall be drawn,  
11 and no provision of this Consent Judgment shall be construed against any Party, based on the fact  
12 that one of the Parties and/or one of the Parties' legal counsel prepared and/or drafted all or any  
13 portion of the Consent Judgment. It is conclusively presumed that all of the Parties participated  
14 equally in the preparation and drafting of this Consent Judgment.

15     **15. GOOD FAITH ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE DISPUTES**

16             If a dispute arises with respect to either Party's compliance with the terms of this Consent  
17 Judgment entered by the Court, the Parties shall meet and confer in person, by telephone, and/or in  
18 writing and endeavor to resolve the dispute in an amicable manner. No action or motion may be  
19 filed in the absence of such a good faith attempt to resolve the dispute beforehand.

20     **16. ENFORCEMENT**

21             ERC may, by motion or order to show cause before the Superior Court of Alameda  
22 County, enforce the terms and conditions contained in this Consent Judgment. In any action  
23 brought by ERC to enforce this Consent Judgment, ERC may seek whatever fines, costs,  
24 penalties, or remedies as are provided by law for failure to comply with the Consent Judgment.

25     **17. ENTIRE AGREEMENT, AUTHORIZATION**

26             **17.1** This Consent Judgment contains the sole and entire agreement and  
27 understanding of the Parties with respect to the entire subject matter herein, and any and all  
28 prior discussions, negotiations, commitments, and understandings related hereto. No

1 representations, oral or otherwise, express or implied, other than those contained herein have  
2 been made by any Party. No other agreements, oral or otherwise, unless specifically referred to  
3 herein, shall be deemed to exist or to bind any Party.

4 17.2 Each signatory to this Consent Judgment certifies that he or she is fully  
5 authorized by the Party he or she represents to stipulate to this Consent Judgment.

6 **18. REQUEST FOR FINDINGS, APPROVAL OF SETTLEMENT AND ENTRY OF**  
7 **CONSENT JUDGMENT**

8 This Consent Judgment has come before the Court upon the request of the Parties. The  
9 Parties request the Court to fully review this Consent Judgment and, being fully informed  
10 regarding the matters which are the subject of this action, to:

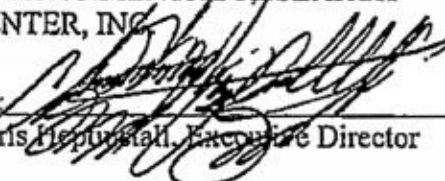
11 (1) Find that the terms and provisions of this Consent Judgment represent a fair and  
12 equitable settlement of all matters raised by the allegations of the Complaint that the matter has  
13 been diligently prosecuted, and that the public interest is served by such settlement; and

14 (2) Make the findings pursuant to California Health and Safety Code section  
15 25249.7(f)(4), approve the Settlement, and approve this Consent Judgment.

16  
17 **IT IS SO STIPULATED:**

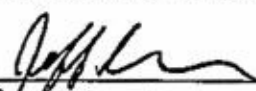
18 Dated: 7/18/, 2018

ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH  
CENTER, INC.

19 By:   
20 Chris Hesturnath, Executive Director

21  
22 Dated: 7/19/, 2018

HEALTHSMART FOODS, INC.

23  
24 By:   
25 Its: Jeff Greder  
26 President  
27  
28

1 APPROVED AS TO FORM:

2 Dated: 7/18, 2018

MICHAEL FREUND & ASSOCIATES

3 By: mf

4 Michael Freund  
5 Ryan Hoffman  
6 Attorneys for Plaintiff Environmental  
7 Research Center, Inc.

8 Dated: 7-20-18, 2018

MORRISON & FOERSTER LLP

9 By: William Tarantino

10 William Tarantino  
11 Alejandro Bras  
12 Attorneys for Defendant HealthSmart  
13 Foods, Inc.

14 **ORDER AND JUDGMENT**

15 Based upon the Parties' Stipulation, and good cause appearing, this Consent Judgment is  
16 approved and Judgment is hereby entered according to its terms.

17 IT IS SO ORDERED, ADJUDGED AND DECREED.

18 Dated: \_\_\_\_\_, 2018

19 \_\_\_\_\_  
20 Judge of the Superior Court



EXHIBIT A

**Michael Freund & Associates**

1919 Addison Street, Suite 105  
Berkeley, CA 94704  
Voice: 510.540.1992 • Fax: 510.540.5543

Michael Freund, Esq.  
Ryan Hoffman, Esq.

OF COUNSEL:  
Denise Ferkich Hoffman, Esq.

December 14, 2017

**NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF  
CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE SECTION 25249.5 ET SEQ.  
(PROPOSITION 65)**

Dear Alleged Violator and the Appropriate Public Enforcement Agencies:

I represent Environmental Research Center, Inc. ("ERC"), 3111 Camino Del Rio North, Suite 400, San Diego, CA 92108; Tel. (619) 500-3090. ERC's Executive Director is Chris Heptinstall. ERC is a California non-profit corporation dedicated to, among other causes, helping safeguard the public from health hazards by bringing about a reduction in the use and misuse of hazardous and toxic chemicals, facilitating a safe environment for consumers and employees, and encouraging corporate responsibility.

ERC has identified violations of California's Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 ("Proposition 65"), which is codified at California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*, with respect to the products identified below. These violations have occurred and continue to occur because the alleged Violator identified below failed to provide required clear and reasonable warnings with these products. This letter serves as a notice of these violations to the alleged Violator and the appropriate public enforcement agencies. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code Section 25249.7(d), ERC intends to file a private enforcement action in the public interest 60 days after effective service of this notice unless the public enforcement agencies have commenced and are diligently prosecuting an action to rectify these violations.

**General Information about Proposition 65.** A copy of a summary of Proposition 65, prepared by the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment, is enclosed with this letter served to the alleged Violator identified below.

**Alleged Violator.** The name of the company covered by this notice that violated Proposition 65 (hereinafter the "Violator") is:

**HealthSmart Foods, Inc.**

**Consumer Products and Listed Chemicals.** The products that are the subject of this notice and the chemicals in those products identified as exceeding allowable levels are:

1. AtLast! Light Protein Shake Mix Dutch Chocolate Brownie - Lead
2. AtLast! Light Protein Shake Mix Milk Chocolate - Lead
3. AtLast! Light Protein Shake Mix Dark Chocolate - Lead, Cadmium
4. ChocoRite Protein Chocolate Supreme - Lead
5. ChocoRite Protein Chocolate Fudge Brownie - Lead
6. ChocoRite Protein Chocolate - Lead
7. ChocoRite Curb Bites For Appetite Control 400 mg Hoodia Gordonii - Lead
8. ChocoRite Calcium Bites For Bone Health 500 mg Calcium - Lead

December 14, 2017

Page 2

On February 27, 1987, the State of California officially listed lead as a chemical known to cause developmental toxicity, and male and female reproductive toxicity. On October 1, 1992, the State of California officially listed lead and lead compounds as chemicals known to cause cancer.

Cadmium was officially listed as a chemical known to cause developmental toxicity and male reproductive toxicity on May 1, 1997, while cadmium and cadmium compounds were listed as chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer on October 1, 1987.

It should be noted that ERC may continue to investigate other products that may reveal further violations and result in subsequent notices of violations.

**Route of Exposure.** The consumer exposures that are the subject of this notice result from the recommended use of these products. Consequently, the route of exposure to these chemicals has been and continues to be through ingestion.

**Approximate Time Period of Violations.** Ongoing violations have occurred every day since at least December 14, 2014, as well as every day since the products were introduced into the California marketplace, and will continue every day until clear and reasonable warnings are provided to product purchasers and users or until these known toxic chemicals are either removed from or reduced to allowable levels in the products. Proposition 65 requires that a clear and reasonable warning be provided prior to exposure to the identified chemicals. The method of warning should be a warning that appears on the product label. The Violator violated Proposition 65 because it failed to provide persons handling and/or using these products with appropriate warnings that they are being exposed to these chemicals.

Consistent with the public interest goals of Proposition 65 and a desire to have these ongoing violations of California law quickly rectified, ERC is interested in seeking a constructive resolution of this matter that includes an enforceable written agreement by the Violator to: (1) reformulate the identified products so as to eliminate further exposures to the identified chemicals, or provide appropriate warnings on the labels of these products; (2) pay an appropriate civil penalty; and (3) provide clear and reasonable warnings compliant with Proposition 65 to all persons located in California who purchased the above products in the last three years. Such a resolution will prevent further unwarned consumer exposures to the identified chemicals, as well as an expensive and time-consuming litigation.

ERC has retained me as legal counsel in connection with this matter. **Please direct all communications regarding this Notice of Violation to my attention at the law office address and telephone number indicated on the letterhead.**

Sincerely,



---

Michael Freund

Attachments

Certificate of Merit

Certificate of Service

OEHHA Summary (to HealthSmart Foods, Inc. and its Registered Agent for Service of Process only)

Additional Supporting Information for Certificate of Merit (to AG only)

**CERTIFICATE OF MERIT**

**Re: Environmental Research Center, Inc.'s Notice of Proposition 65 Violations by HealthSmart Foods, Inc.**

I, Michael Freund, declare:

1. This Certificate of Merit accompanies the attached 60-day notice in which it is alleged that the party identified in the notice violated California Health & Safety Code Section 25249.6 by failing to provide clear and reasonable warnings.

2. I am an attorney for the noticing party.

3. I have consulted with one or more persons with relevant and appropriate experience or expertise who have reviewed facts, studies, or other data regarding the exposure to the listed chemicals that are the subject of the notice.

4. Based on the information obtained through those consultants, and on other information in my possession, I believe there is a reasonable and meritorious case for the private action. I understand that "reasonable and meritorious case for the private action" means that the information provides a credible basis that all elements of the plaintiff's case can be established and that the information did not prove that the alleged Violator will be able to establish any of the affirmative defenses set forth in the statute.

5. Along with the copy of this Certificate of Merit served on the Attorney General is attached additional factual information sufficient to establish the basis for this certificate, including the information identified in California Health & Safety Code §25249.7(h)(2), i.e., (1) the identity of the persons consulted with and relied on by the certifier, and (2) the facts, studies, or other data reviewed by those persons.

Dated: December 14, 2017



---

Michael Freund

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE PURSUANT TO 27 CCR § 25903**

I, the undersigned, declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the following is true and correct:

I am a citizen of the United States and over the age of 18 years of age. My business address is 306 Joy Street, Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia 30742. I am a resident or employed in the county where the mailing occurred. The envelope or package was placed in the mail at Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.

On December 14, 2017 between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATION OF CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; "THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY"** on the following parties by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties listed below and depositing it at a U.S. Postal Service Office with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by Certified Mail:

Current President or CEO  
HealthSmart Foods, Inc.  
1325 Newton Avenue  
Evansville, IN 47715

Jeff Greder  
(HealthSmart Foods, Inc.'s Registered  
Agent for Service of Process)  
1325 Newton Avenue  
Evansville, IN 47715

On December 14, 2017 between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT; ADDITIONAL SUPPORTING INFORMATION FOR CERTIFICATE OF MERIT AS REQUIRED BY CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.7(d)(1)** were served on the following party when a true and correct copy thereof was uploaded on the California Attorney General's website, which can be accessed at <https://oag.ca.gov/prop65/add-60-day-notice> :

Office of the California Attorney General  
Prop 65 Enforcement Reporting  
1515 Clay Street, Suite 2000  
Oakland, CA 94612-0550

On December 14, 2017 between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I verified the following documents **NOTICE OF VIOLATIONS, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** were served on the following parties when a true and correct copy thereof was sent via electronic mail to each of the parties listed below:

Stacey Grassini, Deputy District Attorney  
Contra Costa County  
900 Ward Street  
Martinez, CA 94553  
[sgrassini@contracostada.org](mailto:sgrassini@contracostada.org)

Dije Ndreu, Deputy District Attorney  
Monterey County  
1200 Aguajito Road  
Monterey, CA 93940  
[Prop65DA@co.monterey.ca.us](mailto:Prop65DA@co.monterey.ca.us)

Michelle Latimer, Program Coordinator  
Lassen County  
220 S. Lassen Street  
Susanville, CA 96130  
[mlatimer@co.lassen.ca.us](mailto:mlatimer@co.lassen.ca.us)

Allison Haley, District Attorney  
Napa County  
931 Parkway Mall  
Napa, CA 94559  
[CEPD@countyofnapa.org](mailto:CEPD@countyofnapa.org)



Notice of Violation of California Health & Safety Code §25249.5 *et seq.*

December 14, 2017

Page 5

Paul E. Zellerbach, District Attorney  
Riverside County  
3072 Orange Street  
Riverside, CA 92501  
Prop65@rivcoda.org

Anne Marie Schubert, District Attorney  
Sacramento County  
901 G Street  
Sacramento, CA 95814  
Prop65@sacda.org

Gregory Alker, Assistant District Attorney  
San Francisco County  
732 Brannan Street  
San Francisco, CA 94103  
gregory.alker@sfgov.org

Tori Verber Salazar, District Attorney  
San Joaquin County  
222 E. Weber Avenue, Room 202  
Stockton, CA 95202  
DAConsumer.Environmental@sjcda.org

Eric J. Dobroth, Deputy District Attorney  
San Luis Obispo County  
County Government Center Annex, 4<sup>th</sup> Floor  
San Luis Obispo, CA 93408  
edobroth@co.slo.ca.us

Yen Dang, Supervising Deputy District Attorney  
Santa Clara County  
70 W Hedding St  
San Jose, CA 95110  
EPU@da.sccgov.org

Jeffrey S. Rosell, District Attorney  
Santa Cruz County  
701 Ocean Street  
Santa Cruz, CA 95060  
Prop65DA@santacruzcounty.us

Stephan R. Passalacqua, District Attorney  
Sonoma County  
600 Administration Dr  
Sonoma, CA 95403  
jbarnes@sonoma-county.org

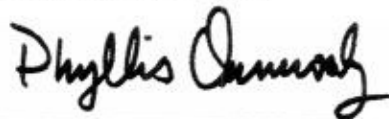
Phillip J. Cline, District Attorney  
Tulare County  
221 S Mooney Blvd  
Visalia, CA 95370  
Prop65@co.tulare.ca.us

Gregory D. Totten, District Attorney  
Ventura County  
800 S Victoria Ave  
Ventura, CA 93009  
daspecialops@ventura.org

Jeff W. Reisig, District Attorney  
Yolo County  
301 Second Street  
Woodland, CA 95695  
cfepd@yolocounty.org

On December 14, 2017 between 8:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time, I served the following documents: **NOTICE OF VIOLATION, CALIFORNIA HEALTH & SAFETY CODE §25249.5 ET SEQ.; CERTIFICATE OF MERIT** on each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto by placing a true and correct copy thereof in a sealed envelope, addressed to each of the parties on the Service List attached hereto, and depositing it at a U.S. Postal Service Office with the postage fully prepaid for delivery by First Class Mail.

Executed on December 14, 2017, in Fort Oglethorpe, Georgia.



Phyllis Dunwoody

Service List

District Attorney, Alameda  
County  
1225 Fallon Street, Suite 900  
Oakland, CA 94612

District Attorney, Alpine  
County  
P.O. Box 248  
Markleeville, CA 96120

District Attorney, Amador  
County  
708 Court Street, Suite 202  
Jackson, CA 95642

District Attorney, Butte  
County  
25 County Center Drive, Suite  
245  
Oroville, CA 95965

District Attorney, Calaveras  
County  
891 Mountain Ranch Road  
San Andreas, CA 95249

District Attorney, Colusa  
County  
346 Fifth Street Suite 101  
Colusa, CA 95932

District Attorney, Del Norte  
County  
450 H Street, Room 171  
Crescent City, CA 95531

District Attorney, El Dorado  
County  
515 Main Street  
Placerville, CA 95667

District Attorney, Fresno  
County  
2220 Tulare Street, Suite 1000  
Fresno, CA 93721

District Attorney, Glenn  
County  
Post Office Box 430  
Willows, CA 95988

District Attorney, Humboldt  
County  
825 5th Street 4<sup>th</sup> Floor  
Eureka, CA 95501

District Attorney, Imperial  
County  
940 West Main Street, Ste 102  
El Centro, CA 92243

District Attorney, Inyo County  
P.O. Drawer D  
Independence, CA 93526

District Attorney, Kern County  
1215 Truxtun Avenue  
Bakersfield, CA 93301

District Attorney, Kings  
County  
1400 West Lacey Boulevard  
Hanford, CA 93230

District Attorney, Lake County  
255 N. Forbes Street  
Lakeport, CA 95453

District Attorney, Los Angeles  
County  
Hall of Justice  
211 West Temple St., Ste 1200  
Los Angeles, CA 90012

District Attorney, Madera  
County  
209 West Yosemite Avenue  
Madera, CA 93637

District Attorney, Marin  
County  
3501 Civic Center Drive,  
Room 130  
San Rafael, CA 94903

District Attorney, Mariposa  
County  
Post Office Box 730  
Mariposa, CA 95338

District Attorney, Mendocino  
County  
Post Office Box 1000  
Ukiah, CA 95482

District Attorney, Merced  
County  
550 W. Main Street  
Merced, CA 95340

District Attorney, Modoc  
County  
204 S Court Street, Room 202  
Alturas, CA 96101-4020

District Attorney, Mono  
County  
Post Office Box 617  
Bridgeport, CA 93517

District Attorney, Nevada  
County  
201 Commercial Street  
Nevada City, CA 95959

District Attorney, Orange  
County  
401 West Civic Center Drive  
Santa Ana, CA 92701

District Attorney, Placer  
County  
10810 Justice Center Drive,  
Ste 240  
Roseville, CA 95678

District Attorney, Plumas  
County  
520 Main Street, Room 404  
Quincy, CA 95971

District Attorney, San Benito  
County  
419 Fourth Street, 2nd Floor  
Hollister, CA 95023

District Attorney, San  
Bernardino County  
316 N. Mountain View  
Avenue  
San Bernardino, CA 92401

District Attorney, San Diego  
County  
330 West Broadway, Suite  
1300  
San Diego, CA 92101

District Attorney, San Mateo  
County  
400 County Ctr., 3rd Floor  
Redwood City, CA 94063

District Attorney, Santa  
Barbara County  
1112 Santa Barbara Street  
Santa Barbara, CA 93101

District Attorney, Shasta  
County  
1355 West Street  
Redding, CA 96001

District Attorney, Sierra  
County  
PO Box 457  
Downieville, CA 95936

District Attorney, Siskiyou  
County  
Post Office Box 986  
Yreka, CA 96097

District Attorney, Solano  
County  
675 Texas Street, Ste 4500  
Fairfield, CA 94533

District Attorney, Stanislaus  
County  
832 12th Street, Ste 300  
Modesto, CA 95354

District Attorney, Sutter  
County  
463 2<sup>nd</sup> Street  
Yuba City, CA 95991

District Attorney, Tehama  
County  
Post Office Box 519  
Red Bluff, CA 96080

District Attorney, Trinity  
County  
Post Office Box 310  
Weaverville, CA 96093

District Attorney, Tuolumne  
County  
423 N. Washington Street  
Sonora, CA 95370

District Attorney, Yuba  
County  
215 Fifth Street, Suite 152  
Marysville, CA 95901

Los Angeles City Attorney's  
Office  
City Hall East  
200 N. Main Street, Suite 800  
Los Angeles, CA 90012

San Diego City Attorney's  
Office  
1200 3rd Avenue, Ste 1620  
San Diego, CA 92101

San Francisco, City Attorney  
City Hall, Room 234  
1 Dr Carlton B Goodlett PL  
San Francisco, CA 94102

San Jose City Attorney's  
Office  
200 East Santa Clara Street,  
16th Floor  
San Jose, CA 95113

## APPENDIX A

### OFFICE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH HAZARD ASSESSMENT CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

#### THE SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (PROPOSITION 65): A SUMMARY

The following summary has been prepared by the California Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment (OEHHA), the lead agency for the implementation of the Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (commonly known as "Proposition 65"). A copy of this summary must be included as an attachment to any notice of violation served upon an alleged violator of the Act. The summary provides basic information about the provisions of the law, and is intended to serve only as a convenient source of general information. It is not intended to provide authoritative guidance on the meaning or application of the law. The reader is directed to the statute and OEHHA implementing regulations (see citations below) for further information.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING THE BASIS FOR THE ALLEGATIONS IN THE NOTICE RELATED TO YOUR BUSINESS, CONTACT THE PERSON IDENTIFIED ON THE NOTICE.

The text of Proposition 65 (Health and Safety Code Sections 25249.5 through 25249.13) is available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65law72003.html>. Regulations that provide more specific guidance on compliance, and that specify procedures to be followed by the State in carrying out certain aspects of the law, are found in Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations, sections 25102 through 27001.<sup>1</sup> These implementing regulations are available online at: <http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/P65Regs.html>.

#### *WHAT DOES PROPOSITION 65 REQUIRE?*

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<sup>1</sup> All further regulatory references are to sections of Title 27 of the California Code of Regulations unless otherwise indicated. The statute, regulations and relevant case law are available on the OEHHA website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>.

**The "Proposition 65 List."** Under Proposition 65, the lead agency (OEHHA) publishes a list of chemicals that are known to the State of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive toxicity. Chemicals are placed on the Proposition 65 list if they are known to cause cancer and/or birth defects or other reproductive harm, such as damage to female or male reproductive systems or to the developing fetus. This list must be updated at least once a year. The current Proposition 65 list of chemicals is available on the OEHHA website at: [http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65\\_list/Newlist.html](http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/prop65_list/Newlist.html).

Only those chemicals that are on the list are regulated under Proposition 65. Businesses that produce, use, release or otherwise engage in activities involving listed chemicals must comply with the following:

**Clear and reasonable warnings.** A business is required to warn a person before "knowingly and intentionally" exposing that person to a listed chemical unless an exemption applies. The warning given must be "clear and reasonable." This means that the warning must: (1) clearly make known that the chemical involved is known to cause cancer, or birth defects or other reproductive harm; and (2) be given in such a way that it will effectively reach the person before he or she is exposed to that chemical. Some exposures are exempt from the warning requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

**Prohibition from discharges into drinking water.** A business must not knowingly discharge or release a listed chemical into water or onto land where it passes or probably will pass into a source of drinking water. Some discharges are exempt from this requirement under certain circumstances discussed below.

#### **DOES PROPOSITION 65 PROVIDE ANY EXEMPTIONS?**

Yes. You should consult the current version of the statute and regulations (<http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/index.html>) to determine all applicable exemptions, the most common of which are the following:

**Grace Period.** Proposition 65 warning requirements do not apply until 12 months after the chemical has been listed. The Proposition 65 discharge prohibition does not apply to a discharge or release of a chemical that takes place less than 20 months after the listing of the chemical.

**Governmental agencies and public water utilities.** All agencies of the federal, state or local government, as well as entities operating public water systems, are exempt.

**Businesses with nine or fewer employees.** Neither the warning requirement nor the discharge prohibition applies to a business that employs a total of nine or fewer employees. This includes all employees, not just those present in California.

**Exposures that pose no significant risk of cancer.** For chemicals that are listed under Proposition 65 as known to the State to cause cancer, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure occurs at a level that poses "no significant risk." This means that the exposure is calculated to result in not more than one excess case of cancer in 100,000 individuals exposed over a 70-year lifetime. The Proposition 65 regulations identify specific "No Significant Risk Levels" (NSRLs) for many listed carcinogens. Exposures below these levels are exempt from the warning requirement. See OEHHA's website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of NSRLs, and Section 25701 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

**Exposures that will produce no observable reproductive effect at 1,000 times the level in question.** For chemicals known to the State to cause reproductive toxicity, a warning is not required if the business causing the exposure can demonstrate that the exposure will produce no observable effect, even at 1,000 times the level in question. In other words, the level of exposure must be below the "no observable effect level" divided by 1,000. This number is known as the Maximum Allowable Dose Level (MADL). See OEHHA's website at: <http://www.oehha.ca.gov/prop65/getNSRLs.html> for a list of MADLs, and Section 25801 *et seq.* of the regulations for information concerning how these levels are calculated.

**Exposures to Naturally Occurring Chemicals in Food.** Certain exposures to chemicals that naturally occur in foods (i.e., that do not result from any known human activity, including activity by someone other than the person causing the exposure) are exempt from the warning requirements of the law. If the chemical is a contaminant<sup>2</sup> it must be reduced to the lowest level feasible. Regulations explaining this exemption can be found in Section 25501.

**Discharges that do not result in a "significant amount" of the listed chemical entering any source of drinking water.** The prohibition from discharges into drinking water does not apply if the discharger is able to demonstrate that a "significant amount" of the listed chemical has not, does not, or will not pass into or probably pass into a source of drinking water, and that the discharge complies with all other applicable laws, regulations, permits, requirements, or orders. A "significant amount" means any detectable amount, except an amount that would meet the "no significant risk" level for

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<sup>2</sup> See Section 25501(a)(4).



chemicals that cause cancer or that is 1,000 times below the "no observable effect" level for chemicals that cause reproductive toxicity, if an individual were exposed to that amount in drinking water.

#### *HOW IS PROPOSITION 65 ENFORCED?*

Enforcement is carried out through civil lawsuits. These lawsuits may be brought by the Attorney General, any district attorney, or certain city attorneys. Lawsuits may also be brought by private parties acting in the public interest, but only after providing notice of the alleged violation to the Attorney General, the appropriate district attorney and city attorney, and the business accused of the violation. The notice must provide adequate information to allow the recipient to assess the nature of the alleged violation. The notice must comply with the information and procedural requirements specified in Section 25903 of Title 27 and sections 3100-3103 of Title 11. A private party may not pursue an independent enforcement action under Proposition 65 if one of the governmental officials noted above initiates an enforcement action within sixty days of the notice.

A business found to be in violation of Proposition 65 is subject to civil penalties of up to \$2,500 per day for each violation. In addition, the business may be ordered by a court to stop committing the violation.

A private party may not file an enforcement action based on certain exposures if the alleged violator meets specific conditions. For the following types of exposures, the Act provides an opportunity for the business to correct the alleged violation:

- An exposure to alcoholic beverages that are consumed on the alleged violator's premises to the extent onsite consumption is permitted by law;
- An exposure to a Proposition 65 listed chemical in a food or beverage prepared and sold on the alleged violator's premises that is primarily intended for immediate consumption on- or off-premises. This only applies if the chemical was not intentionally added to the food, and was formed by cooking or similar preparation of food or beverage components necessary to render the food or beverage palatable or to avoid microbiological contamination;
- An exposure to environmental tobacco smoke caused by entry of persons (other than employees) on premises owned or operated by the alleged violator where smoking is permitted at any location on the premises;
- An exposure to listed chemicals in engine exhaust, to the extent the exposure occurs inside a facility owned or operated by the alleged violator and primarily intended for parking non-commercial vehicles.

If a private party alleges that a violation occurred based on one of the exposures described above, the private party must first provide the alleged violator a notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form.

A copy of the notice of special compliance procedure and proof of compliance form is included in Appendix B and can be downloaded from OEHHA's website at:

<http://oehha.ca.gov/prop65/law/p65law72003.html>.

*FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE LAW OR REGULATIONS...*

Contact the Office of Environmental Health Hazard Assessment's Proposition 65 Implementation Office at (916) 445-6900 or via e-mail at [P65Public.Comments@oehha.ca.gov](mailto:P65Public.Comments@oehha.ca.gov).

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NOTE: Authority cited: Section 25249.12, Health and Safety Code. Reference: Sections 25249.5, 25249.6, 25249.7, 25249.9, 25249.10 and 25249.11, Health and Safety Code.